SCREENING QUESTIONS

BASE: ALL ONLINE RESPONDENTS (srvyMode/1)

dmConsent

Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. Your views are important to us and your answers will be kept in strict confidence. Please click here to read our privacy policy before agreeing to continue with the survey.

As noted above, your views are important. To ensure the authenticity of responses, please share your own opinions without using assistance from other people, search engines, AI tools or automated assistance. Your genuine input is crucial for the success of our study. Noncompliance could lead to removal from the survey results and may disqualify you from receiving your incentive, if applicable.

1. I agree to continue
2. I do not agree

BASE: ALL RESPONDENTS

dmCntry [Country] In which country or region do you currently reside?

244. United States of America
14. Australia
33. Brazil
42. Canada
48. China
76. France
85. Germany
116. India
123. Italy
126. Japan
157. Mexico
215. Spain
243. United Kingdom
996. Other country

BASE: ALL US RESPONDENTS

dmStateUS [State (US)] In what state or territory do you currently reside?

[DISPLAY IN DROP DOWN LIST]

1. Alabama
2. Alaska
3. Arizona
4. Arkansas
5. California
6. Colorado
7. Connecticut
8. Delaware
9. District of Columbia
10. Florida
11. Georgia
12. Hawaii
13. Idaho
14. Illinois
15. Indiana
16. Iowa
17. Kansas
18. Kentucky
19. Louisiana
20. Maine
21. Maryland
22. Massachusetts
23. Michigan
24. Minnesota
25. Mississippi
26. Missouri
27. Montana
28. Nebraska
29. Nevada
30. New Hampshire
31. New Jersey
32. New Mexico
33. New York
34. North Carolina
35. North Dakota
36. Ohio
37. Oklahoma
38. Oregon
39. Pennsylvania
40. Rhode Island
41. South Carolina
42. South Dakota
43. Tennessee
44. Texas
45. Utah
46. Vermont
47. Virginia
48. Washington
49. West Virginia
50. Wisconsin
51. Wyoming
52. American Samoa
54. Guam
56. Northern Mariana Islands
58. Puerto Rico
59. Virgin Islands

BASE: ALL US RESPONDENTS
dmZipUS [Zip Code (US)] What is your zip code?

BASE: US RESPONDENTS
Q268C How do you describe your current gender identity?

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE; EXCLUSIVE 99][CODE 1 CANNOT BE COMBINED WITH CODE 2]

1. Female/Woman
2. Male/Man
3. Nonbinary
4. Two-spirit
5. Prefer to self-describe: [TEXT BOX]
99. Prefer not to answer

BASE: US RESPONDENTS
Q268D Do you identify as transgender?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Prefer not to answer

BASE: US RESPONDENTS
dmAge [Age] What is your age?

Please enter a numeric response only.

[RANGE 0 -120]

|_|_|_|

[PROGRAMMER NOTE: INSERT "Why do we ask this question?" pop-up BELOW CHOICES]

BASE: US RESPONDENTS AND 18+
dmMarStat [Marital Status] What is your current marital status?

1. Never married
2. Married or civil union
3. Divorced
4. Separated
5. Widowed
6. Living with partner

BASE:US RESPONDENTS
dmAdultHh [Adults in Household]

[IF AGE 18 OR OVER (dmAge/>17)]
Including yourself, how many people age 18 or older live in your household?

[IF AGE 17 AND YOUNGER (dmAge/<18)]
How many people age 18 or older live in your household? If you live in more than one household, please answer for only one of the households.

[IF AGE (dmAge/>17) RANGE: 1-50]
[IF AGE (dmAge/<18) RANGE: 0-50]

|_|_|

BASE: US RESPONDENTS

dmChildHh [Children in Household]

[IF AGE 18 OR OVER (dmAge/>17)]
How many people under the age of 18 live in your household?

[IF AGE 17 OR YOUNGER (dmAge/<18)]
Including yourself, how many people under the age of 18 live in your household? If you live in more than one household, please answer for only one of the households.

[IF AGE (dmAge/>17) RANGE: 0-15]
[IF AGE (dmAge/<18) RANGE: 1-15]

|_|_|

BASE: HAVE AT LEAST ONE CHILD IN HOUSEHOLD (dmChildHh/1+)

Q3004 And, how many people under the age of 18 live in your household at least 50% of the time for whom you are the parent or guardian?

[RANGE: 0-RESPONSE GIVEN AT dmChildHh, NON-MANDATORY]

|_|_|

BASE: GUARDIAN/PARENT OF CHILD(REN) <18 LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD AT LEAST 50% OF TIME (Q3004/>=1)

Q3015 Next, we would like to find out the age and gender of each child under 18 living in your household at least 50% of the time for whom you are the parent or guardian. Please enter "0" for children less than one year of age.

[RANGE 0-17] [MANDATORY RESPONSE.]
[GRID CAPTURING AGE AND GENDER OF EACH CHILD. ALLOW Q3017/1 AND 3 OR 2 AND 3 TO BE SELECTED TOGETHER. DO NOT ALLOW 1 AND 2 TO BE SELECTED TOGETHER.]
[PN: PLEASE DISPLAY THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN ROWS BELOW AS MENTIONED AT Q3004]

[Column headings]:	**Q3016** "Age"	**Q3017** Boy/Girl/Transgender
Child 1	|_|_|	1 2 3
Child 2	|_|_|	1 2 3
Child 3	|_|_|	1 2 3
Child 4	|_|_|	1 2 3
Child 5	|_|_|	1 2 3
Child 6	|_|_|	1 2 3
Child 7	|_|_|	1 2 3
Child 8	|_|_|	1 2 3
Child 9	|_|_|	1 2 3
Child 10	|_|_|	1 2 3
Child 11	|_|_|	1 2 3
Child 12	|_|_|	1 2 3
Child 13	|_|_|	1 2 3
Child 14	|_|_|	1 2 3
Child 15	|_|_|	1 2 3

[PROGRAMMER NOTE: INSERT "Why do we ask this question?" pop-up BELOW CHOICES]

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS 18+

dmCaregiver [Caregiver status] _Have you ever or do you currently serve as a caregiver to a family member or friend?

By 'caregiver', we mean providing paid or unpaid long-term care to a family member or friend with an episodic, permanent, or temporary condition who needs help taking care of themselves. Please do not consider basic duties of parenting.

1. **Yes**, currently
2. Yes, in the past
3. No

BASE: ALL US RESPONDENTS 18+
dmEmploy [Employment Status] Which of the following best describes your employment status?

[SINGLE RESPONSE]
1. Employed full time
2. Employed part time
3. Self-employed full time
4. Self-employed part time
5. Not employed, but looking for work
6. Not employed and not looking for work
7. Not employed, unable to work due to a disability or illness
8. Retired
9. Student
10. Stay-at-home spouse or partner

BASE: ALL US RESPONDENTS 18+
PEW_NPORS_ INTFREQ
Q720b About how often do you use the internet?

1. Almost constantly
2. Several times a day
3. About once a day
4. Several times a week
5. Less often

BASE: ALL US RESPONDENTS
dmHispUS [Hispanic Origin (US)] Are you of Hispanic, Latin(a/o), Latinx, or Spanish origin?

1. Yes
2. No

[PROGRAMMER NOTE: INSERT "Why do we ask this question?" pop-up BELOW CHOICES]

BASE: ALL US RESPONDENTS
dmRaceMUS [Race-Multi (US)] What is your race? Please select all that apply.

[PROGRAMMER NOTE: DISPLAY IN ONE COLUMN.]
[MULTIPLE RESPONSE]
1. White
2. Black or African American
3. Native American, Alaskan Native, or Indigenous
4. South Asian
5. Chinese
6. Korean
7. Japanese
8. Filipino
9. Arab/West Asian
12. Vietnamese
11. Other Asian
10. Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
13. Other race

[PROGRAMMER NOTE: INSERT "Why do we ask this question?" pop-up BELOW CHOICES]

SECTION 1: MAIN TREND QUESTIONS

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q2250 In general, would you say your physical health is …

1. Poor
2. Fair
3. Good
4. Very good
5. Excellent

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q2255 In general, would you say your mental health is …

1. Poor
2. Fair
3. Good
4. Very good
5. Excellent

BASE: ALL US RESPONDENTS

Q2105 Have you ever been told by a health care provider that you have any of the following conditions? Please select all that apply.

[PN: RANDOMIZE ; MULTIPLE RESPONSES] [HOLD CODE 1 WITH CODE 2 IN THAT ORDER] [EXCLUSIVE, ANCHOR 14 AND 15]

1. Type 1 Diabetes
2. Type 2 Diabetes
3. Cancer
4. Heart disease or heart attack
5. High cholesterol
6. High blood pressure
7. Overweight
8. Stroke
9. Asthma or other respiratory disease
10. Chronic pain
11. Depression
12. An anxiety disorder (such as generalized anxiety disorder, panic disorder or PTSD)
13. Arthritis

16. Obesity

14. None of the above
15. Decline to answer

SECTION 2: CORE TRENDED STRESS QUESTIONS

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q605 Next we have some questions about stress.

On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means you have "little or no stress" and 10 means you have "a great deal of stress," how would you rate your average level of stress during the past month?

[INSERT NON-MANDATORY] [RANGE 1-10]

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q625 Below is a list of things people say cause stress in their lives. For each one, please indicate how significant a source of stress it is in your life.

[COLUMNS]

1. Not at all significant
2. Not very significant
3. Somewhat significant
4. Very significant

[ROWS; RANDOMIZE; HOLD CODES R5, 14, AND 15 – RANDOMIZED WITHIN, SHOW SCALE ON TOP AND BOTTOM] [ONLY SHOW CODE 2 IF EMPLOYED (DMEMPLOY/1-4)] [ONLY SHOW CODE 13 IF ADULT STUDENT (DMAGE 18+ AND DMEMPLOY/09); SUPPRESS CODE 3,7, 8, 12, 13]

r1. Money
r2. Work
r3. Personal health concerns
r4. Relationships (e.g., spouse, kids, girl/boyfriend)
r5. Health problems (physical and/or mental) affecting my family
r6. Family responsibilities
r7. Housing costs (e.g., mortgage or rent)
r8. The economy
r9. Job stability
r10. Personal safety
r11. Discrimination (NEW IN 2015)
r12. Use of technology (NEW 2016)
r13. Education
r14. My physical health
r15. My mental health

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q3222 Below is a list of things people say cause stress in their lives. For each one, please indicate how significant a source of stress it is in your life.

[COLUMNS]

1. Not at all significant
2. Not very significant
3. Somewhat significant
4. Very significant

[ROWS; RANDOMIZE, SHOW AS CAROUSEL GRID] SUPPRESS CODES 1 – 5, 11-12, 14]

1. Future of our nation
2. Social divisiveness of our nation
3. Climate change/Global warming
4. Mass shootings
5. Suicide rates
6. Violence and crime
7. Global tension/conflict
8. Healthcare (e.g., access, affordability, finding time for appointments, etc.)
9. Abortion laws
10. Immigration
11. The current state of race relations
12. The current state of LGBTQ+ inclusivity and acceptance
13. The economy
14. U.S. debt (e.g., debt ceiling, government spending, etc.)
15. Education
16. Social issues (i.e., issues related to race, sexual orientation, gender identity, religion, etc.)
17. The environment (e.g., climate change, natural disasters, sustainability, etc.)
18. Gun laws and regulations
19. U.S. politics

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q3226 Now we would like you to think about specific news, topics, and events. For each one, please indicate how significant a source of stress it is in your life.

[COLUMNS]

1. Not at all significant
2. Not very significant
3. Somewhat significant
4. Very significant

[ROWS; RANDOMIZE; SHOW AS CAROUSEL GRID]

1. The Israel-Hamas war
2. The 2024 U.S. presidential election
3. The state of diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) practices
4. Rise of artificial intelligence (AI)
5. The spread of false news (e.g., misinformation, disinformation, deepfakes, etc.)
6. Police violence toward minorities
7. Housing costs (e.g., mortgage or rent)
8. The future of our nation
9. Social divisiveness in our nation
10. The current state of race relations
11. The current state of LGBTQ+ inclusivity and acceptance
12. Mass shootings

96. Other

SECTION 3: IMPACTS OF STRESS

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q810 Which of the following, if any, have you experienced in the last month as a result of stress?
Please select all that apply.

[RANDOMIZE; MULTIPLE RESPONSE; DISPLAY IN TWO COLUMNS] [ONLY DISPLAY CODE 15 IF FEMALE (Q268C/1)] [ONLY DISPLAY CODE 16 IF MALE (Q268C/2)] [ANCHOR 17, 18, 19] [EXCLUSIVE 18, 19]

1. Headache
2. Upset stomach or indigestion
3. Feeling as though I could cry
4. Muscular tension
5. Tightness in my chest
6. Feeling nervous or anxious
7. Feeling depressed or sad
8. Irritability or anger
9. Lack of interest, motivation or energy
10. Fatigue
11. Teeth grinding
12. Feeling faint or dizzy
13. Change in sex drive
14. Change in appetite
15. Change in menstrual cycle
16. Erectile dysfunction
17. Other
18. Nothing
19. Decline to answer

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q3230 As a result of feeling stressed, have you…

[COLUMNS – MULTI-SELECT; EXCLUSIVE COLUMN 3]
1. Ever
2. In the past month
3. I have never done this because of feeling stressed

[ROWS; RANDOMIZE; HOLD CODES 1-2, 5-6, 7-9, AND 11-12 TOGETHER – RANDOMIZED WITHIN]
1. Ignored/Didn't take care of my responsibilities at work, home, or school
2. Ignored/Didn't take care of myself
3. Canceled social plans (e.g., plans with friends or family)
4. Skipped exercising or physical activity
5. Struggled/Had difficulty planning for the future
6. Struggled/Had difficulty making decisions
7. Lost patience or yelled at a stranger
8. Lost patience or yelled at a family member
9. Lost patience or yelled at a coworker
10. Experienced road rage (e.g., yelling, tailgating, purposely cutting off other cars)
11. Got into a physical altercation
12. Got into a verbal altercation

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q711A How much do you agree or disagree that each of the following statements describes you?

[COLUMNS]
1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Strongly agree

[ROWS; RANDOMIZE, KEEP 3 AND 4 TOGETHER ROTATED]
1. I stay connected to family, friends, and others around me.
2. I am lonely.
3. If something were to happen to me, I have someone whom I can regularly rely on.
4. If I needed advice, I have someone whom I can regularly rely on.
5. I feel that I spend enough time involved in social activities.
6. I have hobbies and interests that I regularly participate in.
7. I feel that my relationships with others are not meaningful.

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (TRENDED)
Q704 In the last 12 months, could you have used more emotional support than you received?

1. Yes, I could have used a lot more emotional support
2. Yes, I could have used some more emotional support
3. Yes, I could have used a little more emotional support
4. No

SECTION 4: CURRENT SOCIAL CONNECTIONS

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q3560 How many close relationships do you currently have? *When answering, please think about the people you feel you can trust and rely on. Your best estimate is fine.*

[RANGE: 1 – 99]
|_|_|_|
998.N/A – I do not have any close relationships currently

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q975 In general, do you feel you have more, fewer, or about the same amount of close relationships (i.e., people you can trust and rely on) than you have had in the past?

[ROTATE: 1-3; 3-1]
1. More
2. About the same amount
3. Fewer

BASE: HAVE ANY CLOSE RELATIONSHIPS CURRENTLY (Q3560/1+)
Q3567 How do you most commonly interact with those you feel you have a close relationship with (e.g., spouse/partner, other romantic relationship, friend, family member, etc.)? *Please select all that apply*.

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE; RANDOMIZE; ANCHOR CODE 96-97; EXCLUSIVE CODE 97]
1. In person
2. Text/texting
3. Phone call
4. Video call (e.g., Zoom, FaceTime, Skype, etc.)
5. Through social media (e.g., Facebook, Twitter/X, Instagram, etc.)
96. Other (please specify) [TEXT BOX]
97. None

BASE: HAVE ANY CLOSE RELATIONSHIPS CURRENTLY (Q3560/1+)
Q3580 Thinking about your close relationships (i.e., people you can trust and rely on), in general, how many would you describe as healthy relationships? By healthy relationships, we mean a relationship based on trust, honesty, and respect in which both people put forth effort to sustain the relationship.

1. None of them
2. A few of them
3. Some of them
4. Most of them
5. All of them

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q3525 Generally speaking, do you feel it's harder to connect with people (e.g., talk with others, make friends, build relationships) today than in the past?

1. Yes, a lot harder
2. Yes, somewhat harder
3. No

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q3595 Over the past two years, has the amount of time you spend connecting with people, in general, in each of the following ways increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

[COLUMNS; ACCORDIAN GRID]
1. Increased
2. Stayed the same
3. Decreased

[ROWS; RANDOMIZE]
1. In person
2. Not in person (e.g., online, through social media, texting, etc.)

[ROTATE ORDER OF Q3600 AND Q3601]

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q3600 Which of the following negative impacts related to your screentime, if any, are true for you? *Please select all that apply.*

By screentime we mean, the time you spend using devices such as a phone, tablet, computer, or other device with a screen.

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE; RANDOMIZE] [ANCHOR CODE 7-99, EXCLUSIVE 98,99]

1. I am worried that I am too dependent on my phone.
2. I have lost hours to screentime without intending to.
3. I use my phone to avoid people.
4. I'm distracted by my phone (e.g., texting, checking social media, etc.) even when talking with someone in person.
5. I feel like I don't matter when someone is on their phone (e.g., texting, checking social media, etc.) while I am talking to them in person.
6. I'm worried the amount of time children spend on screens will impact their ability to form relationships.
7. Some other negative impact (please specify) [TEXT BOX]
98. None- I have not faced any negative impacts because of screentime
99. N/A – I do not engage in screentime

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q3601 Which of the following , if any, are true for you as it relates to social media? *Please select all that apply.*

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE; RANDOMIZE] [ANCHOR CODE -99, EXCLUSIVE 98, 99]

1. I have quit using social media because of negative content.
2. I don't know what to believe on social media.
3. I have deleted some or all my social media accounts.
4. I feel pressure to stay connected with what's going on (e.g., on social media, the news, etc.).
5. I have unfollowed accounts to avoid certain content.
6. I find that I compare myself to others when using social media.
98. None of the above
99. N/A – I do not use social media

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q3611 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

[COLUMNS; ACCORDIAN GRID]

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Strongly agree

[ROWS; RANDOMIZE;]

1. I find that social media can be a helpful way to de-stress.
2. I find myself filling my time scrolling through social media without realizing it.
3. I get enough social interaction in my life.
4. The overall quality of my social interaction(s) could be better.
5. Social media is making people less empathetic.

SECTION 5: IMPACTS ON RELATIONSHIPS & CONNECTIONS

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

QIntro2 For the next few questions we would like you to think about your values. When we say values, we mean beliefs, attitudes, and opinions about what is important. People may have many values, and examples include, but are not limited to political, social, religious, personal, moral, and cultural values.

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q3612 Do you have any close relationships (i.e., people you can trust and rely on) with people who do not share your values?

1. Yes, I currently have close relationships with people who do not share my values
2. No, I do not currently have close relationships with people who do not share my values, but I did in the past
3. No, I have never had close relationships with people who do not share my values

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q3615 Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

[ROTATE]
1. I would rather avoid interacting with people who do not share my values.
2. I am fine with interacting with people who do not share my values, even if it leads to conflict or disagreement.

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q3620 Which of the following people, if any, have you ever ended a relationship with due to a disagreement about values? *Please select all that apply.*

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE; RANDOMIZE; HOLD CODES 1, 7, 8, 9 TOGETHER – RANDOMIZED WITHIN AND ANCHOR CODE 9 AT THE BOTTOM; ANCHOR CODE 96-98; EXCLUSIVE CODE 98]
1. Parent(s)
2. Spouse/romantic partner
3. Friend
4. Colleague
5. Classmate
6. Acquaintance
7. Adult child
8. Sibling
9. Other family members (e.g., grandparent(s), aunt(s)/uncle(s), cousin(s), etc.)
10. Neighbor(s)
11. Member(s) of my religious community
96. Other (please specify) [TEXT BOX]
98. None – I have never ended a relationship due to a disagreement about values (e.g., political, social, environmental, etc.)

[ROTATE ORDER OF Q3630 AND Q3635]

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q3630 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how your values influence how **you** communicate and interact with others?

[COLUMNS; ACCORDIAN GRID]
1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Strongly agree

[ROWS; RANDOMIZE]
1. I limit my time with family because we don't share the same values.
2. I have a hard time having a civil conversation about politics with people who have different values than me.
3. I wouldn't date someone who didn't share the same political opinions as me.
4. I enjoy interacting with people who do not share my values.
5. I feel comfortable sharing my political opinions with others.
6. I have nothing in common with people who have different political opinions than me.
7. "Cancel culture" makes me afraid to speak out about what I believe in.
8. Tension around social and political topics makes me less likely to want to connect with people in general.
9. I don't know how to have a relationship with someone who does not share my values.
10. My political views are an important part of my identity.

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q3635 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how values influence how **others** are communicating and interacting?

[COLUMNS; ACCORDIAN GRID]

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Strongly agree

[ROWS; RANDOMIZE]

1. We have lost the ability, as a society, to have civil disagreements.
2. I'm concerned that people with opinions that aren't mainstream or popular are being silenced in society.
3. Being able to have conversations with people who don't share the same values is important.
4. Differing values and opinions are beneficial to our society.
5. It worries me that people may be basing their values and opinions on false or inaccurate information.
6. It is important to learn how to maintain a relationship with others, regardless of whether they share the same values as you.

SECTION 6: POLITICS/ELECTION

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q3639 Overall, how much trust do you have in the U.S. government?

1. No trust at all
2. Very little trust
3. Some trust
4. A great deal of trust

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q3645 Do you currently watch/listen/read about politics/political news more, less, or about the same amount than you did in the last two U.S. presidential elections?

[ROTATE 1 AND 3]

1. Less
2. About the same amount
3. More
99. N/A – I do not currently watch/listen/read about politics/political news nor did I in the last two presidential elections

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q1161 In general, do you feel the following are getting worse, better, or are about the same in the United States?

[ROTATE: 1-3; 3-1]

1. Worse
2. About the same
3. Better

[ROWS; RANDOMIZE; DISPLAY SCALE AT BOTTOM]

r1. Race relations (i.e., relations between members or communities of different races)
r2. LGBTQIA+ rights (i.e., rights that promote lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and queer people can live openly without discrimination and enjoy equal rights)
r3. Women's rights (i.e., rights that promote a position of legal and social equality of women with men)
r4. Disability rights (i.e., ensuring there is not discrimination on the basis of disability in employment, state and local government, public accommodations, commercial facilities, transportation, and telecommunications)
r5. Religious freedom (i.e., the right to choose what religion to follow and to worship without interference)
r6. Digital rights (e.g., data privacy and rights, data ownership, etc.) (RN: ADDED IN 2023)

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q3225 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

[COLUMNS]
1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Strongly agree

[ROWS; RANDOMIZE]
1. It causes me stress that the news is not focusing on what is most important to me day-to-day.
2. It causes me stress that politicians aren't talking about the things that are most important to me.
3. I feel my government representatives have my best interests in mind.
4. I feel confident about the direction our country is going in.
5. The political climate has caused strain between my family members and me.
6. Our country's system of checks and balances isn't working.

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q1151 Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

[COLUMNS]
1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Strongly agree

[ROWS; RANDOMIZE; DISPLAY SCALE AT BOTTOM]
r1. I feel like my rights are under attack.
r2. The state of the nation has made me consider moving to a different country.
r3. The political environment in my state has made me consider moving to a different state.
r4. I feel like my vote matters.
r5. I don't think people in government care about me.
r6. Our children are going to inherit a better world than we did.
r7. I feel protected by the laws in the United States.
r8. I have more opportunities than people like me had in older generations.

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q1090 Which of the following actions, if any, have you taken in the past year? Please select all that apply.

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE; RANDOMIZE] [ANCHOR 7,96 ; EXCLUSIVE 96]

1. Volunteered with an organization or for a cause I care about
2. Attended a political rally or speech of any kind
3. Attended an organized protest
4. Signed a petition
5. Shared or expressed my political or social views on social media
6. Spoken with family or friends to persuade them about a political or social view I held
7. Engaged in advocacy/activism work in another way
96. None of the above

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q1140a Do you intend to vote in the 2024 U.S. presidential election?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know/Not sure

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q3650 Which of the following words best describe your feelings regarding the 2024 presidential election? Please select all that apply.

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE; RANDOMIZE; ANCHOR CODE 96-98; EXCLUSIVE CODE 98]

1. Disinterest
2. Skepticism
3. Disbelief
4. Excitement
5. Confidence
6. Fear
7. Worry
8. Hope
9. Frustration
10. Exhaustion
11. Embarrassment
12. Dread
96. Other (please specify)
98. None

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q3651 Which of the following, if any, are you stressed about as it relates to the 2024 presidential election? Please select all that apply.

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE; RANDOMIZE; HOLD 6-7, 8&10 TOGETHER, RANDOMIZE WITHIN; ANCHOR CODE 96-98; EXCLUSIVE CODE 98]

1. The quality of the candidates
2. Not being well represented by my party's candidate
3. The U.S. electoral system (i.e., the Electoral College, primaries, caucuses)
4. Trust in the election results
5. The lack of third-party candidates
6. Division between political parties
7. Division within political parties
8. How my life will be impacted based on the results of the election
9. Potential violence
10. How our democracy will be impacted based on the results of the election
11. The impact on my relationships
96. Other (please specify)
99. I am not stressed about anything as it relates to the 2024 presidential election

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q3655 Thinking about the 2024 presidential election, are you experiencing more, less, or the same amount of stress compared with the previous presidential election in 2020?

[ROTATE 1 AND 3]

1. Less
2. About the same amount
3. More
99. N/A – I am not experiencing any stress nor did I during the 2020 presidential election

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q1085 Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements.

[COLUMNS]
c1. Strongly disagree
c2. Somewhat disagree
c3. Somewhat agree
c4. Strongly agree

[ROWS; RANDOMIZE;] [SUPPRESS ROWS 1-4 & 9-18]
1 The current social divisiveness (i.e., hostility) in the nation causes me stress.
2 The political climate has caused strain between my family members and me.
3 I wish people would just take a deep breath and calm down.
4 I want to stay informed about the news but following it causes me stress.
5 I feel our country is on the path to being stronger than ever.
6 I feel, on the whole, my community is improving.
7 I feel more compelled to volunteer or support causes that I value as a result of the state of our nation.
8 This is the lowest point in our nation's history that I can remember.
9 The media blows things out of proportion.
10 I don't have time for or interest in following the news.
11 I feel hopeful about my future.
12 I think it is important for people to speak out about what they believe in.
13 I feel like I can use my voice to make a difference in the world.
14 The current movement against systemic racism and police brutality is going to lead to meaningful change in America.
15 The number of issues America is facing currently is overwhelming to me.
16 The current social unrest is adding to the stress I was already feeling.
17 The current amount of uncertainty in our nation causes me stress.
18 I find the guidelines about how to protect myself from getting coronavirus confusing.

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q3660 Did either the 2016 or 2020 presidential elections have a negative impact on any of your relationships? Please select all that apply.

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE; EXCLUSIVE CODE 3]
1. Yes, the 2016 presidential election
2. Yes, the 2020 presidential election
3. No

BASE: 2016 AND/OR 2020 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION HAD NEGATIVE IMPACT ON RELATIONSHIPS (Q3660/1-2)
Q3665 You mentioned the 2016 and/or 2020 presidential election had a negative impact on at least one of your relationships. Which of the following actions, if any, did you take in relation to the negative impact of the 2016 and/or 2020 election on any of your relationships?

When answering, please think about the actions you took in response to the relationship turning negative and/or actions which caused a negative impact in the relationship.

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE; RANDOMIZE; ANCHOR CODE 96-98; EXCLUSIVE CODE 98]

1. Avoided discussing the election
2. Avoided getting together with them in-person
3. Avoided talking with them via calls/texts
4. Cut off all ties/communication with them
5. Unfriended/unfollowed them on social media
6. Blocked them on social media
7. Muted/hid them on social media
8. Asked them to stop talking about certain topics with/around me
96. Other (please specify):
98. None - I didn’t take any action in relation to the impact the election had on my relationships

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q3667 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about politics and government in the United States?

[COLUMNS]

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Strongly agree

[ROWS; RANDOMIZE; DISPLAY SCALE AT BOTTOM]

1. The 2024 presidential election could be the end of democracy in the U.S.
2. America will be able to move on, regardless of the results of the 2024 presidential election.
3. I have to vote for a candidate I do not fully support.
4. I am confident that the U.S. 2024 presidential election will go smoothly.
5. I am worried the election results could lead to violence.
6. Stress about the election keeps me awake at night.
7. I feel hopeful about the change this election is going to bring.
8. I feel hopeful that this election will lead to a more inclusive society.
9. The uncertainty about the election is causing me stress.
10. I haven't felt this excited about an election in years.
11. This election season has been a rollercoaster.

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q3675 Which of the following, if any, are true for you? *Please select all that apply.*

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE; RANDOMIZE] [ANCHOR, EXCLUSIVE 97]

1. Social media content about politics has negatively impacted my mental health.
2. I have stopped watching, reading, or listening to the news altogether.
3. I only have certain types of social media accounts (e.g., Twitter/X but not Facebook) because of political leanings.
4. I plan to avoid social media during the election season.
5. I have believed something I read online or on social media when it wasn't real or accurate information.

97. None of the above

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q3610 Please describe what the future looks like to you personally.

[INSERT LARGE MANDATORY TEXT BOX]

SECTION 7: MISINFORMATION

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q3690 Changing topics, have you ever learned about how to identify misinformation?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Not sure

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q3695 How confident are you in your ability to identify misinformation?

1. Not at all confident
2. Not very confident
3. Somewhat confident
4. Very confident

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q3705 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

[COLUMNS; ACCORDIAN GRID]
1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Strongly agree

[ROWS; RANDOMIZE; ONLY SHOW R7, R8 IF Q3004>0]
1. I am concerned about unknowingly spreading misinformation (e.g., unknowingly sharing a post with misinformation, citing misinformation in a conversation or work, etc.).
2. I always verify information/sources I read/watch/listen to.
3. I would call someone out for sharing what I believe is misinformation (e.g., in a conversation, online, etc.).
4. I don't feel I can trust someone who shares misinformation in a conversation, online, etc.
5. My personal relationships have been impacted negatively because of misinformation.
6. It is stressful to know how real fake information can look/seem.
7. I am not sure how to protect my child(ren) from misinformation.
8. I'm worried my child(ren) don't know how to identify what information is real or not.

SECTION: CUSTOM DEMOGRAPHICS

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q1220 Next, to help us better understand your health and medical information, we would like to ask about your height and weight**.**

What is your current height?

Q1221
[NON-MANDATORY RANGE = (feet = 0-8) (inches = 0-11)]

|_| feet **|_|_|** inches

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q1222 What is your current weight? If you do not want to answer, you may leave the space blank.

[NON-MANDATORY RANGE: 25 – 800]

|_|_|_| pounds

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q2000 Which of the following best describes the area where you currently reside?

1. In an urban or city area
2. In a suburban area next to a city
3. In a small town or rural area

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q3055 Do you currently… ?

[DISPLAY CODE 9 AFTER CODE 2; DISPLAY CODE 8 ONLY IF IN SCHOOL (dmEmploy/9); ANCHOR CODE 7]
(RN: CODES 8,9 NEW IN 2018)

1. Own your own home and pay mortgage on your own or with a spouse
2. Own your home and pay mortgage with others (excluding a spouse)
3. Rent on your own
4. Rent with someone else
5. Live in your parents' home
6. Live in your adult children's home
7. Other [specify]
8. Live in a dorm/Live in college/university housing or apartment for the majority of the year (i.e., during the school year)
9. Own your home and are not paying a mortgage

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS AGE 18+ (2 RE)
Q6521 Which of the following income categories best describes your total 2023 household income before taxes?

(RESEARCHER NOTE: 200% from source: https://aspe.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/1c92a9207f3ed5915ca020d58fe77696/detailed-guidelines-2023.pdf)
[SHOW IN 2 COLUMNS]

1. $15,000 or less
2. $15,001-$29,160
3. $29,161-$39,440
4. $39,441-$49,720
5. $49,721-$60,000
6. $60,001-$70,280
7. $70,281-$80,560
8. $80,561-$90,840
9. $90,841-$101,120
10. $101,121-$111,400
11. $111,401-$121,680
12. $121,681-$131,960
13. $131,961-$142,240
14. $142,241-$152,520
15. $152,521-$162,800
16. $162,801-$175,000
17. $175,001-$200,000
18. $200,001-$225,000
19. $225,001-$250,000
20. $250,001-$275,000
21. $275,001-$300,000
22. $300,001-$325,000
23. $325,001-$350,000
24. $350,001-$375,000
25. $375,001-$400,000
26. $400,001-$425,000
27. $425,001-$450,000
28. $450,001-$475,000
29. $475,001-$500,000
30. $500,001 or more
98. Not sure
99. Decline to answer

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q498 Of the following, which do you consider yourself to be?

[ALWAYS SHOW CODE 1 FIRST, AND CODE 7 LAST BEFORE 96,98,94, RANDOMIZING 2-6 WITHIN BUT KEEPING 2,3 TOGETHER] [ANCHOR 96, 98, 94]

1. Heterosexual (straight)
2. Lesbian
3. Gay
4. Bisexual
5. Queer
6. Pansexual
7. Asexual
96. Other sexual orientation
98. Not sure
94. Decline to answer

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS AGE 18+ (4 RE)
Q1550 Do you, or does anyone in your household, have any of the following conditions?

[COLUMN]
c1. Yes, myself only
c2. Yes, someone else only
c3. Yes, both myself and someone else
c4. No
c5. Decline to answer

[ROWS; RANDOMIZE]
r1. Blindness or a severe visual impairment in either eye
r2. Deafness or hard of hearing in either ear
r3. A long-lasting condition that substantially limits one or more basic physical activities, such as walking, climbing stairs, reaching, lifting, or carrying
r4. A long-lasting physical, mental, or emotional condition that increases the difficulty of learning, remembering, or concentrating

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q2106 Have you ever been diagnosed with any of the following? *Please select all that apply.*

[DISPLAY IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER; MULTIPLE RESPONSE; ANCHOR 15, 16, 17 & 18; 16, 17 & 18 ARE EXCLUSIVE]

1. Anxiety disorder (such as generalized anxiety disorder, social anxiety disorder, or panic attacks)
2. Schizophrenia
3. Eating disorder (such as anorexia, bulimia nervosa, or binge eating)
4. Bipolar disorder
5. Depression (including major depressive disorder)
6. Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADD/ADHD)
7. Autism spectrum disorder
8. Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)
9. Impulse control disorder
10. Obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD)
11. Personality disorder (such as borderline personality disorder, anti-social personality disorder, or dependent personality disorder)
12. Addiction (such as substance use or gambling)
13. Sleep disorder (such as insomnia or hypersomnia)
14. Tic disorder
15. Other mental health disorder
16. I have not been diagnosed with a mental health disorder but think that I may have one
17. I have not been diagnosed with a mental health disorder
18. Decline to answer

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q1540 Have you ever received treatment or therapy from a psychologist or other mental health professional?

Yes, I am currently being treated or in therapy
Yes, but I am not currently being treated or in therapy
No
Decline to answer

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q1553 (Q31) What is the primary way you receive health insurance today?

[SINGLE RESPONSE] [ANCHOR 10,8,11, 9 IN THAT ORDER]

1. Health insurance provided by current or former employer
2. Health insurance provided by family member's employer
3. Individual insurance policy bought by myself/my family
4. Medicare
5. Medicaid
6. Health insurance provided to students
7. Veterans benefits (active military, veterans, TriCare, reserve, etc.)
10. Health insurance from an exchange [NEW IN 2015]
8. Other, please specify [TEXT BOX]
11. I have health insurance, but I don't know what type of organization provides it and/or how it is obtained
9. None; do not have health insurance

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q1554a What political party are you currently registered as?

[ROTATE 1 AND 2]

1. Democrat
2. Republican
3. Independent
4. Other
5. I am not registered
6. Decline to answer

BASE: ALL U.S. RESPONDENTS 18+
dmPolAff [Political Party Affiliation] Regardless of how you may vote, what do you usually consider yourself?

[RANDOMIZE]

1. Republican
2. Democrat
3. Independent
6. Other ANCHOR

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q1555a In politics today, which of the following best describes your political ideology on most issues?

[KEEP 1,2 TOGETHER BUT ROTATE WITH 4,5 (ALWAYS KEEP 1,5 ON ENDS, ANCHOR 6,7)]

1. Strong Conservative
2. Somewhat Conservative
3. Moderate
4. Somewhat Liberal
5. Strong Liberal
6. None of the above/not sure
7. Decline to answer

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q1560 What is your present religion, if any?

1. Protestant
2. Roman Catholic
3. Mormon
4. Orthodox
5. Jewish
6. Muslim
7. Buddhist
8. Hindu
9. Atheist
10. Agnostic
11. Something else, specify: [TEXT BOX]
12. Nothing in particular

SECTION: WEIGHTING QUESTIONS FOR RACIAL/ETHNIC SUBGROUPS

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q1554 Which of the following best describes you?

1. I was born outside of the U.S.
2. I was born in the U.S.
3. Decline to answer

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q1555 Which of the following best describes your parents?

1. One of my parents was born outside of the U.S.
2. Both of my parents were born outside of the U.S.
3. Both of my parents were born in the U.S.
4. Decline to answer

BASE: BORN OUTSIDE THE US (Q1554/1)
Q1556 You mentioned you were born outside of the U.S. In which year did you move to the U.S.?

|_|_|_|_|
[RANGE 1900 – 2024] [MUST BE GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 2024-DMAGE]

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS
Q1557. Which of the following best describes your status in the U.S.? Please keep in mind your results are confidential.

[SINGLE RESPONSE] [PLEASE SHOW ORDER AS 1, 2, 4, 6, 5. DO NOT RANDOMIZE]

1. U.S. citizen
2. Permanent resident / Lawful Permanent Resident (LPR) (e.g., Permanent Resident Alien, Permanent Resident, Resident Alien, Resident Alien Permit Holder, and Green Card Holder)
4. Undocumented Individual
6. Non-immigrant (e.g., visiting students, business visitors, or temporary protected status, etc.)
5. Decline to answer

BASE: HISPANIC RESPONDENTS (finRaceMUS/14)
Q1570 Is English your native language?

1. Yes
2. No

BASE: HISPANIC RESPONDENTS (finRaceMUS/14)
QH1 Which language do you usually speak at home?

[DISPLAY IN ORDER FROM 5 TO 1]

1. Only Spanish
2. Spanish more than English
3. Spanish and English equally
4. English more than Spanish
5. Only English
9. Decline to answer

BASE: HISPANIC RESPONDENTS (finRaceMUS/14)
QH2 Would you say you can carry on a conversation in Spanish, both understanding and speaking…?

1. Not at all
2. Just a little
3. Pretty well
4. Very well

BASE: HISPANIC RESPONDENTS (finRaceMUS/14)
QH3 Would you say you can carry on a conversation in English, both understanding and speaking…?

1. Not at all
2. Just a little
3. Pretty well
4. Very well

BASE: HISPANIC RESPONDENTS (finRaceMUS/14)

QH4 Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in Spanish…?

1. Not at all
2. Just a little
3. Pretty well
4. Very well

BASE: HISPANIC RESPONDENTS (finRaceMUS/14)

QH5 Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in English…?

1. Not at all
2. Just a little
3. Pretty well
4. Very well

BASE: HISPANIC RESPONDENTS (finRaceMUS/14)

QH6 You indicated that you consider yourself Hispanic. From what country or region did you or your ancestors come? *Please select all that apply*.

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE] [EXCLUSIVE 9]

1. Cuba
2. Mexico
3. Puerto Rico
4. Central or South America
6. Another country or region
9. Decline to answer

[PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF SELECTED ANOTHER COUNTRY OR REGION (QH6/6), ASK QH7.]

BASE: SELECTED ANOTHER COUNTRY OR REGION (QH6/6)

QH7 From what country or region did you or your ancestors come?

[NON-MANDATORY TEXT BOX]

BASE: ALL NON-HISPANIC RESPONDENTS (finRaceMUS/NE 14)

QA1 Which language do you usually speak at home?

1. Only a language other than English
2. Another language more than English
3. Another language and English equally
4. English more than another language
5. Only English
9. Decline to answer

BASE: SPEAKS OTHER THAN ENGLISH ONLY (QA1/NE 5)

QA2 Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in English…?

1. Not at all
2. Just a little
3. Pretty well
4. Very well

BASE: SPEAKS OTHER THAN ENGLISH ONLY (QA1/NE 5)

QA3 Would you say you can carry on a conversation in English, both understanding and speaking…?

1. Not at all
2. Just a little
3. Pretty well
4. Very well

BASE: ASIAN RESPONDENTS (netRaceMUS/3)

QA4 You indicated that you consider yourself Asian. From what country or region did you or your ancestors come? *Please select all that apply*.

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

1. South Asia
2. China
3. Korea
4. Japan
5. Other Southeast Asia country
6. Philippines
7. Arab world/West Asia
8. Another country or region
9. Decline to answer

SECTION: DEMOGRAPHICS

BASE: ALL US RESPONDENTS AND AGE 18+

dmEduUS [Education (US)] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

[SINGLE RESPONSE]
[PROGRAMMER NOTE: DISPLAY IN ONE [COLUMNS], GOING DOWN.]

1. Less than high school
2. Completed some high school
3. High school graduate
4. Job-specific training program(s) after high school
5. Some college, but no degree
6. Associate degree
7. Bachelor's degree (such as B.A., B.S.)
8. Some graduate school, but no degree
9. Graduate degree (such as MBA, MS, M.D., Ph.D.)

BASE: ALL US RESPONDENTS AGE 18+

dmHhIncUS [Household Income (US)] How much total combined income did all members of your household earn before taxes last year?

This includes money from jobs; net income from business, farm, or rent; pensions; dividends; interest; social security payments; and any other money income received by members of your household who are eighteen (18) years of age or older.

[PROGRAMMER NOTE: DISPLAY IN ONE [COLUMNS], GOING DOWN.]

1. Less than $15,000
2. $15,000 to $24,999
3. $25,000 to $34,999
4. $35,000 to $49,999
5. $50,000 to $74,999
6. $75,000 to $99,999
7. $100,000 to $124,999
8. $125,000 to $149,999
9. $150,000 to $199,999
10. $200,000 to $249,999
11. $250,000 or more

99. Prefer not to answer

[PROGRAMMER NOTE: INSERT "Why do we ask this question?" pop-up BELOW CHOICES]