Punishment

- Effective and Ineffective Punishment
  - When punishment fails
  - When punishment succeeds
- Research Evidence on Punishment
  - Response-reinforcer contingency
  - Response-reinforcer contiguity
  - Intensity of the aversive stimulus
  - Signaled punishment
  - Punishment and the mechanisms maintaining the punished response
  - Punishment and the reinforcement of alternative behavior
  - Paradoxical effects of punishment
- Can and Should We Create a Society Free of Punishment?
- Alternatives to Abusive Punishment
  - Time-out
  - Differential reinforcement of other behavior